

4. Over all triplets of positive real numbers x , y , and z satisfying $x + y + z = 3$, find the minimum value of

$$f(x, y, z) = \frac{yz + 4zx + 9xy}{xyz}.$$

5. (1958 AHSME) Find the maximum value of $\frac{x^2 - 2x + 2}{2x - 2}$ for $-4 < x < 1$.

6. (2013 AMC 12B) Let a , b , and c be real numbers such that

$$a + b + c = 2, \text{ and}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 12$$

What is the difference between the maximum and minimum possible values of c ?

4. If x , y , and z are positive real numbers satisfying $xyz = 32$, find the minimum value of

$$x^2 + 4xy + 4y^2 + 2z^2.$$

5. A wooden box with volume 250 cubic feet is to be built, and for support the bottom side must be three times thicker than the other sides. Find the dimensions that minimize the amount of wood used. How many square feet of wood are needed? (Do not use calculus!)

6. **(2014 AMC 12B)** Real numbers a and b are chosen with $1 < a < b$ such that no triangle with positive area has side lengths 1 , a , and b or $\frac{1}{b}$, $\frac{1}{a}$, and 1 . What is the smallest possible value of b ?

Important Inequalities

Take-Home Problem Set

Math Circle Competition Team

Week of November 20th, 2016

If you get stuck, we can answer your questions and give you hints on the forum at forum.mathcircle.us. Solutions will be posted on Saturday, November 26th.

1. **(2005 HMMT Feb. Algebra)** If $a, b, c > 0$, what is the smallest possible value of $\left\lfloor \frac{a+b}{c} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{b+c}{a} \right\rfloor + \left\lfloor \frac{c+a}{b} \right\rfloor$? (Note that $\lfloor x \rfloor$ denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to x .)

2. **(1998 Putnam) Challenge.** Find the minimum value of

$$\frac{(x + 1/x)^6 - (x^6 + 1/x^6) - 2}{(x + 1/x)^3 + (x^3 + 1/x^3)}.$$